

Badqabka Cuntada beeraha Kaluunka iyo Xayawaannada kale

KU BEERIDA KALUUNKA IYO MIRAHA GOOBO BIYOOD GAAR LOO XUSHAY

Beerashada kaluunku waa eray guud oo lagu qeexo isku beerida iyo korinta xoolaha iyo geedaha biyaha ku nool laguna sameeyo goobo gaar ah oo la maamulo.

Iskudarta beerashada xayawaanka iyo geedaha waa nidaam beerasho kaasoo wasaqda kaluunka la beerto sameeyo iyo xayawaannada kale ee biyuhu uu nafaqo ku siiyo geedaha ku baxa qoyaanka huursan, kuwaas oo badalka taas nadiifiya biyaha.

Masuuliyadaha beertaha

Beeraleeyda kaluunka ama kaluunka iyo miraha wada socda ayaa masuul ka ah ilaalinta:

- Isha biyaha la ogolaaday.
- Ku dhaqanka shuruudaha cunto samaynta markay quseeyaan.
- Baakadaynta saxan ee badqabka leh iyo calaamadaynta haddii maadooyinku aadayaan iibka ugu danbeeyay ee tafaariiqda.
- Sheegida farsamooyinka baabi'inta cayayaanka beeraha loona sheego iibsadayaasha.
- Shuruudaha nadaafada si loo hubiyo inaan goobtu sababin sun gaarta maadooyinka cuntada.
- Dhammaan ruqsadaha iyo ogolaanshiyaasha ku haboon.

Waxaa intaas dheer, dhaqamada ugu fiican ee badqabka cuntada waa in la raacaa marka laga shaqaynaayo kaluunka iyo cuntada loogu talagalay iibka ganacsiga.

Shatiyada iyo ogolaanshiyaasha

Kaluunka lagu beero beerta, kalluun qolof, iyo cuntada kale ayaa loo arkaa maadooyin beereed ama beer waxaana laga reebaa ruqsada cunto sameeyaha ee Waaxda Beeraha Minnesota. Hase yeeshee, ruqsada beera-biyoodka ganacsiga ayay dalban kartaa Waaxda Khayraadka Dabiiciga ah ee Minnesota iyo ogolaanshaha biyo bixinta oo ay kaa dooni karto Wakaalada Xakamaynta Sunta ee Minnesota.

Cuntada

Xeerka Badqabka Cuntada ([21 CFR 112](#)) ayaa qabanaaya cuntooyinka beeraha ee ceeriin ee lagu beero beeraha kaluunka. In xeerku qabto waxay ku xiran tahay iibabka sanad kasta iyo nooca iibabka. [Shaxda Heerarka Badqabka Cuntada \(Standards for Produce Safety flowchart\)](#) waxaad ka helaysaa shuruudaha aasaasiga ah ee go'aamiya in shaqo waafaqsan qeexitaanka "beer" ay tahay maado sharcigu qabanaayo.

Xeerka Qodobada Maamulka Qiimaynta Aasaasiga ah ee Badqabka Cuntada Badda (HACCP)

Xeerka HACCP ee cuntada badda ayaa qabanaysa cunto sameeyaasha iyo jumlo iibiyaasha. Xeerka HACCP ee cuntada Badda waa sharci federaal ah (21 CFR 123) kaasoo qabanaaya shaqada beerta kaluunka haddii cunto samaynta ay ku jirto jarista madaxa iyo dhuunta, ama baakadaynta kaluunka, iyo kaluunka sida guud loo iibsho. Haddii beertu keliya cuntada ku daawayso carbon dioxide, ama ay dhiig bixiso, dhaqdo ayna baraf ku rido kaluunka, xeerka HACCP ee cuntada Baddu ma qabanaayo.

Kaluunka loogu talagalay in ceeriinka lagu cunno

Kaluunka la beerto ayaa lagu bixin karaa ceeriin haddii:

- Kaluunka lagusoo kobciyay biyaha furan AMA beer dhulka ku taala sida barkadaha kaluunka iyo taangiyada.

IYO

- Haddii kaluunka lagu quudshay cunto baakadaysan oo aysan ku jirin cayayaan nool.

Shuruudaha barafaynta ayaa qabanaaya kaluunka la beeray ee la siiyo cuntooyinka cayayaanka nool. Heerkulada gaarka ah ee barafaynta iyo waqtiyada ayaa laga heli karaa xaashida xogta ee [Kaluunka loogu talagalay in ceeriinka lagu cunno \(Fish Intended for Raw Consumption\)](#).

Macluumaadka

[Good Agricultural Practices \(https://extension.umn.edu/growing-safe-food/good-agricultural-practices-basics\)](https://extension.umn.edu/growing-safe-food/good-agricultural-practices-basics)

[Good Agricultural Practices \(GAP\) & Good Handling Practices \(GHP\) \(www.ams.usda.gov/services/auditing/gap-ghp\)](http://www.ams.usda.gov/services/auditing/gap-ghp)

[eCFR :: 21 CFR Part 123 -- Fish and Fishery Products \(https://www.ecfr.gov/current/title-21/chapter-I/subchapter-B/part-123\)](https://www.ecfr.gov/current/title-21/chapter-I/subchapter-B/part-123)

[eCFR :: 21 CFR Part 112 -- Standards for the Growing, Harvesting, Packing, and Holding of Produce for Human Consumption](#)

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